

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. III Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**LINUX PROGRAMMING**

(Computer Science & Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Write syntax for changing ownership and group name on a given file/s.      | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | What is <b>noglob</b> option? Write the syntax to ON or OFF the option.    | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | How do an undo command work in vi?   | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | What would be the effect of the command <b>grep "UNIX Unix unix" file1</b> | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | Write about eval command.  | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Illustrate the user and group in Unix. Explain the related commands for changing ownership and group. | CO1 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Discuss about listing directories and files.  | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Explain the security levels provided in Unix environment. How to change permissions of a file? | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Brief umask command.   | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | What is JOB? Explain in detail foreground and background jobs. Give example. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain sort command with its options.                                       | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain (i) Aliases (ii) Unix session  | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Describe how to resume foreground and kill background job by using various kill options. | CO2 | L3 | 4M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | How text manipulation is done in vi? Explain. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain about comparing files with examples.  | CO3 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |                                 |     |    |     |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-----|----|-----|
| 7 |  | Explain talk and write command. | CO3 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|---------------------------------|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | What does a startup script consist of?                    | CO4 | L2 | 4M |
|   | b | Write the basic script concepts orientes with Korn shell. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |  |                                       |     |    |     |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|
| 9 |  | Describe the overview of Sed and awk. | CO4 | L3 | 10M |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- |    |      |                      |     |    |     |
|----|------|----------------------|-----|----|-----|
| 10 |      | Explain              | CO5 | L2 | 10M |
|    | (i)  | special parameters   |     |    |     |
|    | (ii) | (ii) command history |     |    |     |

**OR**

- |    |  |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 11 |  | Discuss in detail about the variables associated with C shell. | CO5 | L3 | 10M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**  
**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

(Common to CSIT & CSE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain how java provides security and portability. | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Explain about constructors.                         | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | c | What do you mean by uncaught Exceptions?            | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | Write the general form of generic class.            | CO4 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | Explain about Layout Managers.                      | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | What is Conditional Operator? Give any suitable example.         | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | What are Java Selection Statements? Give an example to each one. | CO1 | L1 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | What is a Data Type? How to declare variable in Java? Write the Rules.      | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is Byte Code? What are the different states of Java Program execution? | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | What is a Class, Method and Object? Write the syntax to define these in java. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a java program to find the Area of Circle using Constructor.            | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | What are the varargs in java? Write the syntax and develop any program. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | What is Inheritance? Explain types of inheritances.                     | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain about Nested try statements with an example.                       | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What are Java's Built-in Exception? Write the importance of finally block. | CO3 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | How to set the priority to threads? what are the different ranges?     | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Write a java program to create two threads and execute simultaneously. | CO3 | L3 | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Write a java program to implement Mouse Events.              | CO4 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Discuss about Source, Event and Listeners in event handling. | CO4 | L3 | 4M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Write a java program to implement Key events. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain about the AWT Menu design.            | CO4 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | What is JDBC? Explain architecture of JDBC. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|    | b | Difference between JDBC and ODBC.           | CO5 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 11 | a | Write a java JDBC program to display student details.      | CO5 | L3 | 5M |
|    | b | Explain the steps to connect with the database using JDBC. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**OPERATING SYSTEMS**

(Computer Science and Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | List the services provided by an Operating System. | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | Define Thread.                                     | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | Define semaphores.                                 | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | Mention few Page Replacement Strategies.           | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | What are the File Attributes?                      | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |                                      |     |    |    |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain Operating System Structures. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain System Programs.             | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 3 |  | Explain briefly different types of System calls. | CO1 | L5 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 4 |  | Explain CPU Scheduling Algorithms with examples. | CO2 | L5 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | Evaluate Round CPU Scheduling algorithm for given Problem<br>Time slice = 3 ms. | CO2 | L5 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

Process	P1	P2	P3	P4
Process Time	10	5	18	6
Arrival Time	5	3	0	4

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 |  | Define process synchronization and explain Peterson solution algorithms. | CO3 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7 |  | Write about Deadlock Prevention Methods. | CO3 | L5 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 8 |  | Explain the following disk scheduling algorithm with proper diagram<br>i) FCFS ii) SSTF iii) SCAN iv) LOOK v) C-SCAN. | CO4 | L5 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain the following:<br>i) Paging ii) Segmentation | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is contiguous memory allocation? Explain it     | CO4 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |                               |     |    |    |
|----|---|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Discuss about File type.      | CO5 | L6 | 5M |
|    | b | Explain about File operation. | CO5 | L5 | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |  |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 11 |  | Explain file allocation methods in detail. | CO5 | L2 | 10M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**Programming for Problem Solving**  
(Common to ECE, CSE & CSIT)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Differentiate between an algorithm and a flowchart.                         | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Write a program to print the multiplication table from 1 to n.              | CO2 | L3 | 2M |
|   | c | How to declare and initialize a 1-D, 2-D array? Illustrate with an example. | CO3 | L3 | 2M |
|   | d | Define a pointer array.   | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | How to represent self-referential structures?                               | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Sketch the structure of a general C program and explain the same.                          | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a program to perform the swapping of two numbers without using a temporary variable. | CO1 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Write an algorithm and a flowchart to generate the Fibonacci series of numbers up to 'n'. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Draw the flowchart to find the greatest of three numbers.                                 | CO1 | L3 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 4 |  | Explain various branching statements in C with examples. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | Enlist and explain the loop control or iteration statements in C. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Discuss the different categories of functions.                                 | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a C program to illustrate the call-by-value parameter passing technique. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | What is recursion? What are the advantages and Disadvantages of recursion? | CO3 | L2 | 4M |
|   | b | Write a C program to find the factorial of a given number using recursion. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Explain the concept of functions returning pointers with an example.     | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a C program to read and print an array of elements using pointers. |     |    | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain the declaration and initialization of an array of strings.       | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a C program to find whether a given string is a palindrome or not. | CO4 | L3 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Define a Structure and write the general syntax for declaring and accessing members. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|    | b | How to copy and compare structure variables? Illustrate with an example.             | CO5 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 11 | a | How are data elements stored under unions? Explain with an example.        | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|    | b | Write a C program to illustrate the concept of structure within structure. | CO5 | L3 | 5M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS**

(Common to ECE, CSIT CSE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | What are autotrophs & heterotrophs?                                 | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Define taxonomy.  | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | What is meant by dominant and recessive?                            | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | How many types of nucleic acids are there? Write any two functions. | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | What are the general features of TCA cycle?                         | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Draw ultra structure of Prokaryotic cell.                       | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare the characteristics of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Draw neat labeled diagram of Plant cell. Write the differences between Plant cell and Animal cell. | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Define classification. Give an account on three Kingdom classifications.                           | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Explain Mendel's law of segregation and independent assortment in terms of genetics | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is Mitotic Cell division? Explain Mitosis with neat diagram.                   | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Describe how color blindness is passed on to children. | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Discuss the mechanism and genetics behind Hemophilia.  | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Describe the enzyme nature, properties and nomenclature. | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Classify the Proteins.                                   | CO3 | L1 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Summarize the types of RNA and its functions in cells.         | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | What are carbohydrates? Classify and explain monosaccharide's. | CO3 | L1 | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Draw a neat diagram of DNA double helix structure. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
|   | b | What are the two Purines & Pyrimidines of DNA?     | CO4 | L1 | 4M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain about Genetic material of DNA?                        | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Describe the structure and complementary base pairing of DNA. | CO4 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |  |     |    |    |
|----|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | What are photo systems?                                    | CO5 | L1 | 5M |
|    | b | Write a note on sterilization and various techniques used. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 11 | a | Illustrate step by step process in Glycolysis.                                      | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|    | b | What is culture medium? Explain types of culture media based on its physical state. | CO5 | L2 | 5M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**CHEMISTRY**

(Common to CE, AGE, ME & EEE )

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Define aromaticity and non aromaticity.                   | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Define cell potential.                                    | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | Which salts caused to temporary and permanent hardness.   | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | d | Why thermosetting plastics cannot be reused and restored? | CO4 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | What are chromophores? Give one example.                  | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2 |  | Explain the Schrodinger wave equation for the wave mechanical model of an atom. Give the significance of wave function . | CO1 | L3 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Write the postulates of crystal field theory.                             | CO1 | L2 | 4M |
|   | b | Explain the crystal field splitting of orbital's in octahedral complexes. | L4  |    | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 4 |  | Discuss the various factors influencing the rate of corrosion based on nature of metal & nature of environment. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |                                     |     |    |    |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain electroplating of Nickel.   | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write a note on solubility product. |     |    | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 6 |  | Describe the Ion exchange process for demineralization of water. what are the advantages and disadvantages of ion exchange process ? | CO3 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | What are the units to express hardness of water? | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is Priming and Foaming?                     | CO3 | L2 | 4M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 8 |  | Write the preparation ,properties & uses of Bakelite. | CO4 | L3 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain oxidation and reduction reactions with examples. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain the synthesis of the Penicillin.                 | CO4 | L3 | 4M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |  |  |     |    |     |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 10 |  | Explain principle, instrumentation and its applications of Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM). | CO5 | L3 | 10M |
|----|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |    |  |   |     |    |     |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 11 |  | Give an account on principle and instrumentation of IR spectroscopy . | CO5 | L3 | 10M |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS**

(ECE & EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Define machine language.                                   | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Give the significance of instruction decoder.              | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | c | List out the interrupts of 8051 $\mu$ C.                   | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | d | Compare RLC A and RRC A.                                   | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | Give the different methods to implement switch debouncing. | CO4 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 2 |  | Explain how computers are classified from large computers to single chip microcontrollers. | CO1 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | What is the need of memory? And classify different types of memory. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare RAM and ROM memories.                                       | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Sketch neat block diagram of 8085 microprocessor. Explain.           | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain the different types of interrupts available in 8085 $\mu$ P. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Define the following pins: i) READY ii) ALE iii) RESET  | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | List out the important features of 8085 microprocessor. | CO2 | L2 | 4M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Describe the functionality of I/O ports present in 8051 $\mu$ C.                              | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Draw the flag register of 8051 $\mu$ C and describe the functionality of each flag in detail. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7 |  | Draw the pin diagram of 8051 $\mu$ C and describe the functionality of each pin in detail. | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Write an assembly program of 8051 $\mu$ C to subtract two 8-bit numbers and store the result in a memory location. | CO3 | L4 | 7M |
|   | b | Explain the operation of DAA instruction with its syntax.  | CO3 | L2 | 3M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | List various addressing modes of 8051 microcontroller and explain them with an example each. | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain Jump and Call instructions of 8051 $\mu$ C with an example.                          | CO3 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | With the help of a neat diagram, show the interfacing of 7-segment display with 8051 $\mu$ C and explain its operation. | CO4 | L4 | 7M |
|    | b | Write a short note on 7-Segment display.  | CO4 | L2 | 3M |

**OR**

- |    |  |   |     |    |     |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 11 |  | Describe with a schematic, the scanning of the 4x4 matrix keyboard in an 8051 based system and identifying the key pressed. | CO4 | L4 | 10M |
|----|--|---|-----|----|-----|

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech III Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING**

(Civil Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | List out various types of water demand.                | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | Define coagulation.                                    | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | List four factors that affect DWF.                     | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | d | What is the principle of working of trickling filters? | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | List the methods of sludge disposal.                   | CO5 | L2 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | What is design period? Write the factors affecting the design period. | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain the variations in water demand.                               | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 |  | Population of a town as obtained from the census reports is as below:<br>Estimate the population after 3 and 5 decades by (a) Arithmetic increase method (b) Geometrical method (c) Incremental Increase Method | CO1 | L3 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

Year	1951	1961	1971	1981
Population	100000	109000	116600	128200

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Draw the layout and general outline of surface and subsurface water treatment plant. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Write short notes on types of screens.   | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
- OR**
- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | List the types of chlorination and explain break point chlorination in detail.   | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Determine the dimensions of a set of rapid sand filters for treating water required for a population of 10000 with an average rate of demand 200 lpcd. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |   |     |    |     |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 6 |  | A certain district of a city has a projected population of 80000 residing over an area of 70 hectares. Find the design discharge for the sewer line, for the following data:<br>(i) Rate of water supply = 200 LPCD<br>(ii) Average impermeability coefficient for the entire area = 0.3<br>(iii) Time of concentration = 50 minutes. | CO3 | L3 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | List different types of sewerage system? Give the advantages and disadvantages of any one system. | CO3 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | What are sewer appurtenances? Sketch and explain the use of drop man hole.                        | CO3 | L2 | 4M |



**UNIT-IV**

- 8 Design a grit chamber for a maximum wastewater flow of 10000 m<sup>3</sup> /day to remove particles up to of 0.25 mm dia, having specific gravity of 2.65. The settling velocities of these particles is found to range from 0.02 to 0.025 m/sec. Maintain a constant flow through velocity of 0.28 m/sec through the provision of a proportional flow weir. CO4 L3 10M

**OR**

- 9 a With a sketch, explain the working of a grit chamber. CO4 L2 5M  
b Design a primary sedimentation for treating 1 MLD of wastewater. CO4 L3 5M  
Make suitable assumptions.

**UNIT-V**

- 10 Design a septic tank for 200 persons assuming water supply as 120 lpcd. CO5 L3 5M

**OR**

- 11 a Explain the factors affecting the sludge digestion. CO5 L2 5M  
b Explain the process involved in self-purification. CO5 L2 5M

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech II Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**  
**FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY**

(Common to CSE & CSIT)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- 1 a Define Grammar? What are the tuples.
- b What is FA?
- c Define LR.
- d What is PDA?
- e Define an Expression.

CO1	L1	2M
CO2	L2	2M
CO3	L3	2M
CO4	L1	2M
CO5	L2	2M

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 2 a Define NFA. What are the differences between DFA & NFA?
- b Minimize the following DFA.

CO1	L3	3M
CO1	L2	7M

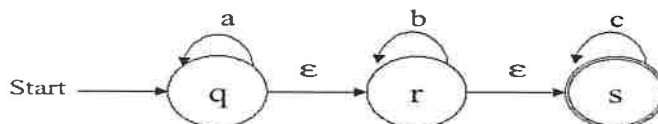
Present states	i/p=0	i/p=1
q0	q1	q2
q1	q2	q3
q2	q2	q4
* q3	q3	q3
*q4	q4	q4
q5	q5	q4

\*\*Here q0 is initial state and q3 and q4 are final states.

**OR**

- 3 Convert the following NFA with  $\epsilon$  moves to DFA without  $\epsilon$  moves.

**CO1 L3 10M**



**UNIT-II**

- 4 a Construct an equivalent FA for the given regular expression  $(0+1)^*(00+11)(0+1)^*$
- b List out the identities rules of Regular expression.

CO2	L1	5M
CO2	L1	5M

**OR**

- 5 a Construct an equivalent FA for given regular expression  $(0+1)^*(00+11)(0+1)^*$
- b Prove that the language  $L = \{a^n b^n c^n \mid n \geq 1\}$  is not regular using pumping lemma.

CO2	L3	5M
CO2	L1	5M

**UNIT-III**

- 6 a Construct CFG for the language consisting of palindromes of the string? CO3 L2 5M  
b Define Ambiguous grammar with one example? CO3 L2 5M

**OR**

- 7 a Perform left factor from the grammar  $A \rightarrow abB/aB/cdg/cdeB/cdfB$ . CO3 L3 6M  
b Explain Left recursion and Left factoring. CO3 L3 4M

**UNIT-IV**

- 8 a Write the process for convert PDA into an equivalent CFG. CO4 L2 6M  
b A PDA is more powerful than a finite automaton. Justify this statement. CO4 L2 4M

**OR**

- 9 a Define Instantaneous description (ID) in PDA. CO4 L2 5M  
b Explain the graphical notation of PDA with one example. CO4 L2 5M

**UNIT-V**

- 10 Explain in detail about variations of the TM. CO5 L1 10M

**OR**

- 11 Construct a Turing machine that recognizes the language  $a^n b^n c^n$ . CO5 L1 10M

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**B.Tech. III Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**  
**WEB TECHNOLOGIES**  
**(CSE & CSIT)**

**Max. Marks: 60****Time: 3 Hours****PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Interpret comments in HTML.                            | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | b | List the six JavaScript data types.                    | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | c | Compare the functions of doGet() and doPost() methods. | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | d | Define cookies.  | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
|   | e | What is WSDL?  | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Develop a HTML table with columns for a Country name, National sport, National flower, National animal, National tree. There must be atleast five states as rows in the table | CO1 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Explain about table tags with suitable example.   | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Build web page with Images and give example .             | CO1 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Summarize about Working with Links and URLs with example. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Discuss in detail about backgrounds in CSS.  | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Analyze in how many ways we can insert CSS in an html document with an example for each. | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Define Function in JavaScript and explain functions with arguments. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Examine the features of cascading style sheets                      | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Illustrate about working of cookies with an example.     | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Build servlet code to get parameters from HTML document. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Explain about a)HTTP servlet Request b)HTTP servlet Response with syntax.   | CO3 | L2 | 4M |
|   | b | Develop a Java servlet program to change the Background color of the page by the color selected by the user from the list box | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Explain DOM based XML processing.   | CO4 | L2 | 4M |
|   | b | Write a php program to check the user credentials, whether they are correct are not. If the credentials are correct then the user will be redirected to another page. | CO4 | L3 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Describe program control statements in PHP.  | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | What is the difference between Session and Cookie? Write a program to create a session, to set a value in session, and to remove data from a session | CO4 | L3 | 5M |

**UNIT-V**

- |           |          |   |     |    |    |
|-----------|----------|---|-----|----|----|
| <b>10</b> | <b>a</b> | Discuss the security issues of AJAX.                                  | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|           | <b>b</b> | Identify the method of creating a web service client with an example. | CO5 | L3 | 5M |
| <b>OR</b> |          |   |     |    |    |
| <b>11</b> | <b>a</b> | What is the difference between XML HTTP Request and AJAX ?            | CO5 | L2 | 5M |
|           | <b>b</b> | Build a program to show how XML is changing the Web.                  | CO5 | L3 | 5M |

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**MATHEMATICS – II**

(Common to All)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 5 x 2 = 10 Marks)

- |     |   |     |    |    |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 a | Verify the Exactness of $(2x - y + 1) dx + (2y - x - 1) dy = 0$     | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
| b   | Find Particular Integral of $(D^2 + 6D + 9)y = 2e^{-3x}$            | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
| c   | Evaluate $\int_0^1 \int_0^1 \frac{dx dy}{\sqrt{1-x^2}\sqrt{1-y^2}}$ | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
| d   | Define Bilinear Transformation                                      | CO4 | L1 | 2M |
| e   | State Cauchy's residue theorem                                      | CO5 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |     |   |     |    |    |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 a | Solve $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y \cos x + \sin y + y}{\sin x + x \cos y + x} = 0$ | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
| b   | Solve $x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = x^3 y^6$   | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |     |                               |     |    |    |
|-----|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 3 a | Solve $y = p \sin p + \cos p$ | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
| b   | Solve $y = 2px + y^2 p^3$     | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |           |  |     |    |     |
|-----------|--|-----|----|-----|
| 4         | Solve $(D^2 + 1)y = \cos x$ by method of variation of parameters | CO2 | L2 | 10M |
| <b>OR</b> |  |     |    |     |
| 5         | Solve $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \log x$    | CO2 | L2 | 10M |

**UNIT-III**

- |     |   |     |    |    |
|-----|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 a | Evaluate $\iint (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$ in the positive quadrant for which $x + y \leq 1$ .                    | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
| b   | Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2}} \frac{dx dy dz}{\sqrt{1-x^2-y^2-z^2}}$ | CO3 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | Change the order of integration in $I = \int_0^1 \int_{x^2}^{2-x} (xy) dy dx$ and hence evaluate | CO3 | L2 | 10M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |     |  |     |    |    |
|-----|--|-----|----|----|
| 8 a | Show that $u = \frac{1}{2} \log(x^2 + y^2)$ is Harmonic                      | CO4 | L2 | 5M |
| b   | Find an analytic function whose real part is $e^{-x}(x \sin y - y \cos y)$ . | CO4 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | Find the bilinear transformation which maps the points $(\infty, i, 0)$ in to the points $(-1, -1, 1)$ in w-plane | CO4 | L2 | 10M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- 10 a Evaluate the line integral  $\int_c (y - x - 3x^2i) dz$  where  $c$  consists of the line segments from  $z = 0$  to  $z = i$  and the other from  $z = i$  to  $z = i + 1$ . CO5 L2 5M

- b Evaluate  $\int_c \frac{\log dz}{(z-1)^3}$  where  $c: |z-1| = \frac{1}{2}$  using Cauchy's integral formula CO5 L2 5M

OR

- 11 a Find the Laurent series of the function  $f(z) = \frac{z}{(z+1)(z+2)}$  about  $z = -2$  CO5 L2 5M

- b Find the residue of the function  $f(z) = \frac{1}{(z^2+4)^2}$  where  $c$  is  $|z-i| = 2$  CO5 L2 5M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year II Semester Supplementary Examinations May-2025**

**ENGINEERING GRAPHICS & DESIGN**

(Common to CE, AGE, ME, & EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |  |    |    |
|---|---|--|----|----|
| 1 | a | Draw an ellipse having major axis is equal to 100 mm and the minor axis is equal to 70 mm. Use the concentric circle method                            | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Draw a parabola having a distance of 50 mm between the focus and directrix. Draw a normal and tangent to the parabola at a point 35 mm from the focus. | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 2 | Draw the hypocycloid of a circle of 50mm diameter which rolls inside another circle of 100 mm diameter for one revolution. Draw tangent and normal at any point on the curve. | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 3 | Draw the projections of the following points, keeping the distance between the projectors as 25mm on the same reference lines.<br>A – 20mm above HP and 30mm in front of VP<br>B – 20mm above HP and 30mm behind VP<br>C – 20mm below HP and 30mm behind VP<br>D – 20mm below HP and 30mm in front of VP<br>E – On HP and 30mm in front of VP<br>F – On VP and 20mm above HP<br>G – Lying on both HP and VP | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |    |     |
|---|--|----|-----|
| 4 | A line AB, 50mm long, has its end A away from the HP and VP than end B. The line is inclined to the HP at 30 degree and to the VP at 45degree. Draw the projections if end A is 35mm above the HP and 50mm in front of the VP. | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 5 | A square plane ABCD of side 30mm, is parallel to HP and 20mm away from it. Draw the projections of the plane, when (i) two of its sides are parallel to VP and (ii) and one of its side is inclined at 30° to VP. | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |    |     |
|---|--|----|-----|
| 6 | Draw the projections of a cone, base 30 mm diameter and axis 50 mm long, resting on HP on a point of its base circle with (a) the axis making an angle of 45° with HP and its top view making an angle of 30° with VP. | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|----|-----|

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |  |    |     |
|---|--|----|-----|
| 7 | A cube of side 40 mm, is resting on HP on one of its faces, with a vertical face inclined at 30 degree to VP. It is cut by a section plane inclined at 45 degree to HP and passing through the axis at 8 mm from the top surface. Draw the projections of the solid and also show the true shape of the section. | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |    |     |
|---|---|----|-----|
| 8 | A square pyramid, with side of base 30 mm and axis 50 mm long, is resting on its base on HP with an edge of the base parallel to VP. It is cut by a section plane, perpendicular to VP and inclined at 45 degree to HP. The section plane is passing through the mid-point of the axis. Draw the development of the surface of the cut pyramid. | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|----|-----|



**UNIT-V**

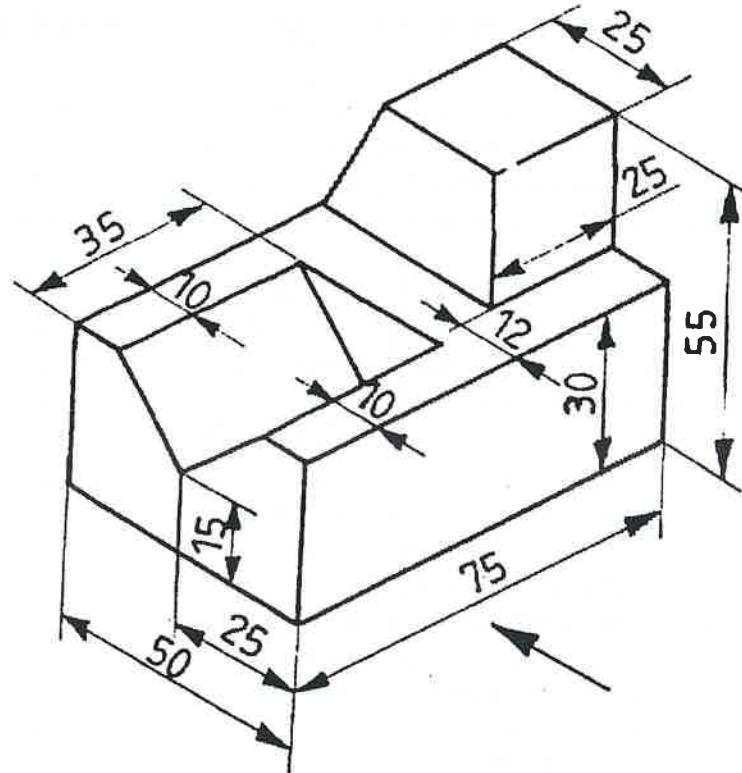
- 9 Draw the isometric projection of a pentagonal prism of base side 35 mm and axis 60mm. The prism rests on its base on the HP with an edge of the base parallel to the VP.

**L2 12M**

**OR**

- 10 Draw three views of the blocks shown pictorially in figure according to first angle projection

**L2 12M**



**\*\*\* END \*\*\***